

1- Some children in areas work in trade and services.

- 1) town 2) village 3) rural 4) urban

متن زیر را به دقت بخوانید و به ۵ سوال بعدی پاسخ دهید.

Scientific research on tooth decay has recently produced some surprising finding. One shows that cheddar cheese may actually prevent the tooth - decay process. It seems to have decay - slowing effect on human teeth if it is eaten immediately after sugar. Why cheese should have such an effect is unknown. It is speculated that the food might interfere with the acids that decay teeth or with bacteria that produce the acid. If so, it would be the first common food found to have this useful property. The other surprising research finding was that heavily sweetened cereals proved about equally effective in causing decay whether they contained eight percent sugar or almost eight times that much.

2- The number of the finding referred to in this passage are

- 1) one 2) two 3) three 4) eight

3- Cheddar cheese seems to

- 1) make sugar taste sweeter 2) help in the digestion of food
3) interfere with the function of teeth 4) decrease the rate at which teeth decay

4- The word "they " in line 8 refers to

- 1) people 2) teeth 3) cereals 4) types of sugar

5- It can be inferred from the passage that the research on the relationship between cheese and tooth decay

- 1) will be continued 2) has not been accepted
3) will be slowed considerably 4) has been found to be perfect

6- Researchers discovered that sweetened cereals were

- 1) all equally harmful to teeth 2) more expensive than cheese
3) all surprisingly heavy in sugar 4) important for their food value

متن زیر را بخوانید و به ۵ سوال بعدی پاسخ دهید.

One of the most interesting authors of the twentieth century, J.R.R. Tolkien, achieved fame through his highly inventive trilogy, *The Lord of the Rings*. Born in 1892, Tolkien received his education from Oxford and then served in World War I. After the war, he became a professor of Anglo-Saxon and English language and literature at Oxford University.

Although published in 1965, the three books that comprise *The Lord of the Rings* were written in intervals from 1936 to 1949. This was mainly due to Tolkien's responsibilities as a professor and the outbreak of World War II. By the late 1960s, this fascinating trilogy has become a sociological phenomenon as young people intently studied the mythology and legends created by Tolkien.

The trilogy is remarkable not only for its highly developed account of historical fiction but also its success as a modern heroic epic. The main plot chronicles the struggle between good and evil kingdoms as they try to acquire a magic ring that has the power to rule the world. The novels, which are set in a time called Middle Earth, describe a detailed fantasy world. Established before humans populated the Earth, Middle Earth was inhabited by good and evil creatures such as hobbits, dwarves, elves, monsters, wizards, and some humans. The characters and the setting of Middle Earth were modeled after mythological stories from Greece and Northern Europe.

Although readers have scrutinized the texts for inner meaning and have tried to connect the trilogy with Tolkien's real-life experiences in England during World War II, he denies the connection. He claims that the story began in his years as an undergraduate student and grew out of his desire to create mythology and legends about elves and their language.

Tolkien was a masterful fantasy novelist who used his extensive knowledge of folklore to create a body of work that is still read and enjoyed throughout the world today.

7- The passage mainly discusses

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1) Tolkien and his trilogy | 2) the popularity of Tolkien |
| 3) Tolkien's work as a professor | 4) all of Tolkien's fantasy books |

8- One of the reasons Tolkien spent 13 years to complete *The Lord of the Rings* is

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1) his family responsibilities | 2) his duties at the university |
| 3) his need to study more mythology | 4) his military service in World War II |

- 9- All of the following about Middle Earth are true EXCEPT
- 1) people dominated Middle Earth
 - 2) Middle Earth was a fictional world
 - 3) the good and evil kingdoms fought for power
 - 4) Middle Earth was based on European folktales
- 10- The word "scrutinized" in line 16 is closest in meaning to
- 1) denied
 - 2) enjoyed
 - 3) criticized
 - 4) examined
- 11- It can be understood from the passage that Tolkien
- 1) lived in England and Greece
 - 2) spent most of his life in the military
 - 3) enjoyed studying mythology and folklore
 - 4) wrote the trilogy about his real-life experience

در متن زیر، جاهای خالی را با توجه به ۵ سوال بعدی کامل نمایید.

There are three reasons why John is not going to university. In the first place, his family is __1__ poor. As he has four young brothers and sisters still at school, he __2__ that he should help his family. Second, if he __3__ to university, his mother would be left alone to take care of the young children. Finally he has been __4__ a good job with a high __5__. As a result, although he wants to go to university very much, John is going to take the job instead.

- 12- 1) quite 2) far 3) otherwise 4) lots
- 13- 1) owes 2) leads 3) feels 4) limits
- 14- 1) went 2) goes 3) going 4) go
- 15- 1) applied 2) received 3) claimed 4) offered
- 16- 1) benefit 2) salary 3) degree 4) figure
- 17- To speak with, you should use the communication power tools.
- 1) confidence
 - 2) practice
 - 3) silence
 - 4) stance

مکالمه‌ی زیر را با دقت بخوانید و سپس به ۳ سوال بعدی پاسخ دهید.

Jim: Excuse me. Has anyone turned in a calculus book?

Ted: I don't think so. Where did you leave it?

Jim: I'm not sure. I was sitting over there by the window, and I think I left it under the table. But it isn't there now.

Ted: When did you lose it? Today?

Jim: Yes, just about an hour ago when I was in here for lunch. I didn't notice until I got to the library to study for my test.

Ted: That's too bad. Well, listen, sometimes people don't turn in lost items to us. There's a lost - and - found in the student union by the entrance to the auditorium. Maybe someone found your book and took it there.

Jim: Maybe.

Ted: Do you know where the student union is?

Jim: Yes, I do. Thanks a lot for your help.

Ted: You're welcome. Oh, wait. another thing. If you don't find it there today, you should probably check again tomorrow. Sometimes people get busy, and don't get over there right away to turn something in.

Jim: Good idea. Thanks again.

Ted: Good luck. I hope it's there.

18- Why is Jim talking to Ted?

- 1) He has lost a book.
- 2) He wants to meet the calculus teacher.
- 3) He wants to know where the bookstore is.
- 4) He is looking for the student union.

19- Where dose Jim think he left the book?

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) In class. | 2) At the student union. |
| 3) At the library. | 4) In the cafeteria. |

20- What does Ted suggest that Jim do?

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1) Study for his test. | 2) Come Back to see him tomorrow. |
| 3) Check the lost and found tomorrow. | 4) Turn in the lost item to him. |

متن زیر را با استفاده از ۱۰ سوال بعدی کامل کنید:

All the useful energy at the surface of the earth comes from the activity of the sun. The sun heats and feeds mankind. Each year it (1) men with two hundred million tons of grain and nearly ten million tons of wood. Coal, oil, natural gas, and all other (2) are stored - up energy from the sun. Some was collected by this season's plants (3) carbon compounds. Some was stored by plants and trees ages ago. Even waterpower (4) from the sun. Water turned into (5)..... by the sun falls as rain. It courses down the mountains and (6)..... to electric power. Light (7)..... only the energy that comes from the sun's outer (8)..... , and much of this energy that is (9)..... toward the earth never arrives. About nine - tenths of it is (10)..... by the atmosphere of the earth. In fact, the earth itself gets only one half billionth of the sun's entire output radiant energy.

- 27- 1) allows 2) grows 3) arranges 4) provides
- 28- 1) sites 2) metals 3) cases 4) fuels
- 29- 1) in 2) for 3) as 4) from
- 30- 1) derives 2) makes 3) processes 4) survives
- 31- 1) source 2) fossil 3) field 4) vapour
- 32- 1) converting 2) to convert 3) is converted 4) being converted
- 33- 1) reacts 2) crosses 3) influences 4) transmits
- 34- 1) cores 2) plates 3) areas 4) layers
- 35- 1) cycled 2) entered 3) carried 4) directed
- 36- 1) bent 2) slipped 3) absorbed 4) released

37- Rewrite the following sentences using by + gerund.

You can make more eye contact if you know your speech well.

.....

38- Tom selected a book which he knew was very complex he wanted to leave a good first impression on the professor.

- 1) since 2) although 3) so that 4) whereas

متن زیر را با دقت بخوانید و به ۳ سوال بعدی پاسخ دهید.

The first few days after getting home from college were okay but then I began to feel rather bored and lonely. My parents were busy working and most of my friends were either away on holiday or else had holiday jobs. I had tried to get a job myself but without success. I was beginning to wish I had not come home when I saw an advertisement for holiday courses in the local newspaper. For a small fee you could try lots of different activities organized by the town's youth club. Each activity lasted half a day. I had not expected the courses to be very interesting but they were excellent. I also met new people as many of the tourists staying in the town joined in. You could do things like painting, acting, playwriting or computing. I met some students from Bulgaria who invited me to visit Bulgaria next year. You can imagine how excited I am; in fact it was one of the best summer holidays I have ever had!

39- When the author arrived home, she

- 1) was happy to see her friends. 2) felt nervous about being alone.
3) felt it would be her best holiday 4) was almost sorry that she had come back.

40- The author is looking forward to next year because

- 1) her friends will visit her. 2) she has found a holiday job.
3) she is planning to go to Bulgaria 4) there will be new holiday courses.

41- The word "fee" (line5) is closest in meaning to

- 1) a period of time 2) something printed in a newspaper.
3) an activity that you do for pleasure. 4) money that you pay to do something.

متن زیر را با استفاده از ۴ سؤال بعدی کامل کنید:

Newspaper approach the news in two different ways. They can take a serious line, reporting and explaining the news with the1.... of informing the readers as fully as possible. Or they may take a more popular approach, placing2.... on entertainment in the choice and3.... of stories. The popular approach demands more photographs and larger headlines of an eye-catching nature. Many newspaper4.... both the serious and popular approach.

42- 1) aim 2) era 3) web 4) cue

43- 1) content 2) guarantee 3) emphasis 4) humor

44- 1) cleanliness 2) achievement 3) involvement 4) presentation

45- 1) disturb 2) combine 3) access 4) locate

Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the following words. There is one extra word.

invent improve process hold organize
occur involve include design

46- The committee has decided to this year's competitions in Sweden.

47- I'll invite people if you can food and drinks.

48- Computers have given banks the power to millions of transfers a day.

49- Parents should themselves in their child' s education.

50- His health has a lot since the operation.

51- The court will have to decide exactly what on the night William died.

52- The car was and built in korea.

53- Today's program will a workshop on language learning games.

54- A: Bill, I think I'll ride my bike to school today. You want to go with me?

B: Sure, the exercise will

1) bo me boog 2) do all right 3) make well 4) make me all right

متن زیر را بخوانید و به ۴ سوال بعدی پاسخ دهید:

Tomas Alva Edison was awarded more rewards on inventions than any other Americans. When he died in 1931, Americans wondered how they could best show their respect for him. One suggestion was that the nation observe a minute or two of total blackout. All electric power would be shut off in homes, streets, and factories.

Perhaps this suggestion made Americans realize fully what Edison and his inventions meant to them. Electric power was very important to the country. Shutting it off for even a short time would have led to complete confusion. A blackout was out of the question.

On the day of Edison's many people silently put off their lights. In this way they honored the man who had done more than anyone else to put the great force of electricity at his countrymen's fingertips.

55- According to the passage, Edison

- 1) received the first American reward.
- 2) was the first American inventor.
- 3) was the only important American inventor.
- 4) received more rewards than any other American.

61- What was surprising when the husband pointed the money on the table?

She was surprised, because

- 1) she didn't know what to reply
- 2) she had bought an expensive blouse
- 3) he wasn't happy with what she had bought
- 4) he didn't expect her to spend all the money

62- What does "it" in line 7 refers to?

- 1) The trouble on the bus.
- 2) What she thought.
- 3) The old lady's bag.
- 4) The paper money.

63- The closest meaning to the phrase "a bundle of" is

- 1) a group of
- 2) an amount of
- 3) a series of
- 4) a case of

متن زیر را با دقت بخوانید و سپس به ۴ سوال مطرح شده بعدی پاسخ دهید.

Many people today are very aware of health and fitness. They are changing their eating habits and getting more exercise. They are eating food with less fat. They are also joining health clubs, to work out, or sports clubs, to play tennis or racquetball. In addition to the increase in members at sports and health clubs, there is a lot of interest in endurance tests, such as the marathon, a 26 - mile running race, and the triathlon, a race combining running, and bicycling.

Businesses are aware of the changes in people's lifestyles and awareness. In their products and advertisements, they are trying to appeal to health - conscious people. Beautiful models in perfect shape are selling consumers diet sodas and low - calorie cereals. Soda companies and coffee and tea manufacturers are making caffeine - free drinks, and the word "natural" appears on everything from frozen food to cosmetics. Even fast - food restaurants are responding to this new interest in fitness. There are now salad bars at restaurants like McDonald's and Burger King.

How long will this fitness craze last? No one knows, but doctors and health officials hope it is here to stay.

64- The race involving three activities is called the

- 1) triathlon
- 2) marathon
- 3) 26 - mile race
- 4) endurance race

65- People today don't want

- 1) a lot of caffeine
- 2) low - calorie cereals
- 3) diet drinks
- 4) low - fat food

66- The passage gives two examples of

- 1) cereals
- 2) cosmetics
- 3) health clubs
- 4) endurance tests

- 67- The passage is mainly about
- | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1) people's eating habits | 2) different health clubs |
| 3) people's interest in fitness | 4) advertisements for food products |

Fill in the blanks with since, as, when or whether. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.

- 68- You can still enjoy exercising you are young or old.
- 69- Mary joined the national basketball team she was 21.
- 70- Some people change their eating habits they get older.
- 71- the weather was fine, we went out for a walk.
- 72- He started regular exercise at a club he was going to lose weight.

متن زیر را با استفاده از ۵ سوال بعدی کامل کنید.

Good health is important. It is important to see a doctor once or twice a year. The doctor can look at our bodies to (1)..... health problems and (2)..... them early. In this way it is often possible to avoid (3)..... illness. Many people pass (4)..... the clinic everyday for checkups. Doctors encourage people to look after their bodies in order not to have health problems. It is a good piece of (5)..... . It is better to be safe than sorry.

- 73- 1) explain 2) discuss 3) discover 4) describe
- 74- 1) take off 2) take care of 3) take part in 4) take away from
- 75- 1) serious 2) useless 3) central 4) similar
- 76- 1) above 2) across 3) beside 4) through
- 77- 1) advice 2) aspect 3) service 4) choice

متن زیر را به دقت بخوانید، و به ۵ سوال بعدی پاسخ صحیح دهید.

The economic and social changes of the past few decades have changed the European family. What was once normal - two parents, father employed, mother at home, stable financial situation - is now exceptional. Today, half of all marriages end in failure, and about half of all children spend several years in a single - parent family. Some mothers never marry again, some parents lose husband or wife through death and some single women and men adopt children. It means that they decide to raise other people's children. Single mothers are greater in number than single fathers.

A single - parent family is at a greater risk for such negative outcomes as decline in income, poverty, and behavioral problems. Most single parents find it difficult to meet all their financial duties. A decrease in income may require them to move the family to a less expensive home in a different neighbourhood, transfer the children from one school to another, and spend less money on goods.

While the pressures on the single - parent family are great, problems do not always occur. If a single mother can manage the different tasks of taking care of her children and herself, her family can not only survive but also advance a lot.

- 78- What is paragraph I mainly about?
- 1) The problems of today's children.
 - 2) How to help single - parent families.
 - 3) Recent economic and social changes in Europe.
 - 4) The change in the structure of the European family.
- 79- According to the passage, in the past a normal European family had
- 1) so many children
 - 2) no financial problems.
 - 3) people to take care of the children.
 - 4) a father at work and a mother at home.
- 80- All of the following are given in the passage as reasons why there are single - parent families EXCEPT
- 1) increasing poverty.
 - 2) a father or mother dying.
 - 3) a mother never marrying again.
 - 4) a single man adopting a child.
- 81- The word "them" in line 9 refers to
- 1) duties
 - 2) problems
 - 3) single parents
 - 4) negative outcomes
- 82- According to the passage, a single - parent may transfer his or her child from one school to another when
- 1) they move to another home.
 - 2) they have financial problems.
 - 3) they want to be close to shop.
 - 4) their children do not do well at school.

با توجه به متن زیر به سه سوال بعدی پاسخ دهید.

Imagine a worker who never gets tired. This employee needs no lunch hours or holiday, working 24 hours a day is no problem. Best of all, he or she is both accurate and efficient. There are few mistakes and tasks are finished quickly.

Any manufacturer would want a worker like this in a factory. Many more products could be made and sold if workers never stopped. That's why there are more and more robots at work today.

Robots have a long history. They began as mechanical toys. For more than two thousands years, people have been trying to make machines that copy what living things do. The first one was made by a Greek inventor. The bird could fly, turning on the end of a wooden bar.

Robots do a wide variety of tasks. They can help us live better and learn more about our world.

- 92- The first robots were kinds of
- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1) living things | 2) mechanical toys |
| 3) historical machines | 4) flying birds |
- 93- It is stated in paragraph "2" that a robot has all EXCEPT it
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1) doesn't need a break for lunch | 2) works accurately |
| 3) works without stop | 4) makes several mistakes in 24 hours |
- 94- According to the passage, manufacturers
- 1) want workers to sell more
 - 2) want more work to sell robots
 - 3) wants more robots to sell more and more
 - 4) sell more products to buy robots
- 95- Since AIDS is now a(n) problem, it requires the contribution of all nations.
- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| 1) addictive | 2) populated | 3) explicit | 4) global |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
- 96- increase: decrease
- | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1) raise: lower | 2) produce: keep | 3) cause: create |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|

با توجه به متن زیر، به ۵ سوال بعد پاسخ دهید.

Petroleum as a source of energy to provide the needs of the people and industries of the world, has rapidly grown in importance over the last 100 years until today it has become essential.

A major portion of the industrial development of the world during the present century depends directly upon petroleum.

97- In what way has petroleum been used?

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1) as a developing factor | 2) as a necessity of the world |
| 3) as a source of energy | 4) as an important material |

98- What do petroleum provide?

- 1) heat for homes and fuel for factories.
- 2) the importance of industries.
- 3) the development of energy
- 4) major portion of the industrial development.

99- How long has it taken petroleum to grow in importance?

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1) about a short time | 3) during the present century |
| 3) over years | 4) almost a century |

100- Nine out of ten doctors answering to a study said they recommend our product to their patients if they recommend anything. From this passage we understand that ---- .

- 1) nine doctors who answered recommended the product.
- 2) most doctors recommended the product.
- 3) we don't know how many doctors recommended the product.
- 4) one of the doctors who answered did not recommend the product.

101- This project of which this book is the result was first suggested in the summer of 1962 , in the course of some conversations at the foot of the Alps in northern Italy. From this passage we understand that ---- .

- 1) this book is about northern Italy
- 2) this book is a collection of conversations.
- 3) this book is the end result of a project.
- 4) this book was written in 1962.